

總分 100 分

※ 注意：請於試卷內之「非選擇題作答區」依序作答，並應註明作答之部份及題號。

1. A control system is shown in Fig.1 with $D_1(s) = 1$, $G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+1)}$.

(a) Please solve the percent overshoot and the settling time of system in Fig. 1(a). (10%)

(b) The control performance in Fig.1(a) can be improved by the system in Fig.1(b) with

$$D_2(s) = K_1, H(s) = K_2s, G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+1)}. \text{ Please design } K_1 \text{ and } K_2 \text{ to achieve 25\%}$$

overshoot and settling time 0.2 sec. (15%)

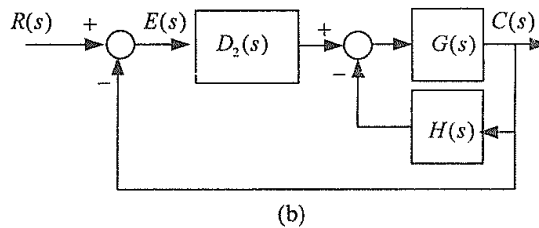
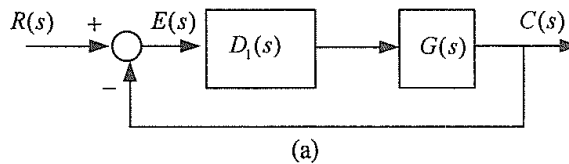


Fig.1

2. A root locus problem is shown in Fig.2 with plant $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)(s+4)}$.

(a) Sketch the root locus as $D(s)=K$, including asymptotes and breakaway points. (7%)

(b) Find the range of K for stability in (a). (4%)

(c) In order to improve the stability, a zero is added in the controller as $D(s) = K(s+a)$ to make the root locus cross the jw -axis at $\pm j5.5$. Please find the value of a , and sketch the new root locus. (10%)

(d) Find the range of K for stability in (c). (4%)

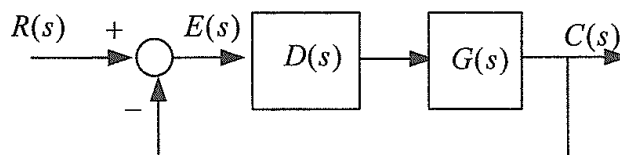


Fig.2

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3. A Nyquist stability problem is shown in Fig.3,

where $D(s) = K(s + 0.5)$, $H(s) = 1$, $G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2(s + 1)}$.

(a) Please derive and sketch the Nyquist plot. (15%.)

(b) Find the range of K for stability by Nyquist stability criterion. (10%.)

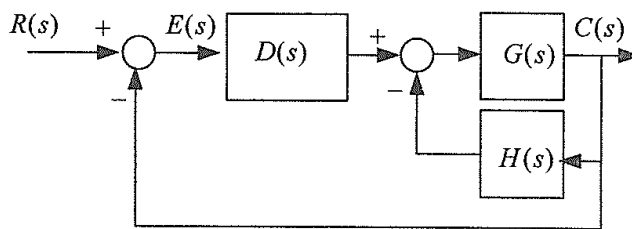


Fig.3

4. A servo control system is designed with $G_1(s) = \frac{10}{s + 1}$, $G_2(s) = \frac{1}{s - 2}$, and the state variable

x_1 and x_2 are defined, as shown in Fig.4.

(a) Please derive the state space equation of the closed-loop control system. (10%)

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{B}r$$

$$y = \mathbf{C}\mathbf{x}$$

(b) Please solve the gain K_a and K_b for the closed-loop poles located at $-2 \pm j2$. (15%)

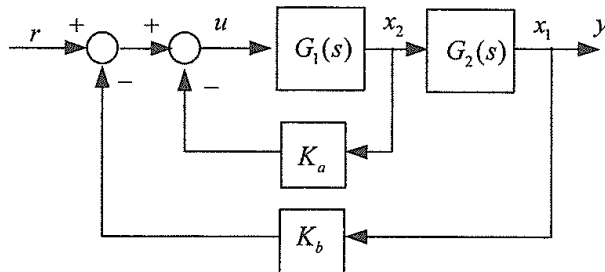


Fig.4