科目: 常微分方程

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1. Find a differentiable function y=f(x) satisfying the Clairaut differential equation  $y=xy'-\frac{1}{4}y'^2$  and the boundary value conditions  $f(-1)=\frac{3}{4}=f(1)$ . (20%)

- 2. Solve the initial value problem  $y'=x^2+y^2$ , y(0)=0 by Picard iteration method:  $y_1(x)\equiv 0$ ,  $y_2(x)=?$ ,  $y_3(x)=?$  (20%)
- 3. y = f(x) satisfies f'' + f' = 0, z = g(x) satisfies  $g'' + \frac{x}{x+1}g = 0$  (x > 0). Does y oscillate faster than z or z oscillate faster than y? In the former case you need to show in between my two consecutive zeros of g(x) = 0, there exists at least one zero of f(x) = 0. (20%)
- 4. Snow began to fall during the morning of February 2 and continued steadily into the afternoon. At noon a snowplow began removing snow from a road at a constant rate. The plow traveled 6 km from noon to 1 pm but only 3 km from 1 pm to 2 pm. When did the snow begin to fall? (20%)
- 5. Find a nontrivial solution  $y = f(x) \not\equiv 0$  satisfying the Grönwall inequality  $|y'| \le |y|$  with the initial value condition y(1) = 0. (20%)

試題隨卷繳回