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## 國立臺灣大學 105 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:控制系統(C)

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Problem I (100%). Consider a control system with a 4th-order plant transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{0.0008}{(s+0.8)s^2}$$

and a feedback compensator D(s) to be designed.

- (a) (10%) Draw a root locus plot for the closed-loop system with  $D(s) = D_0(s) = K_0$ , where  $K_0$  is a positive scalar number.
- (b) (10%) Determine the range of  $K_0$  for the closed-loop system to be unstable.
- (c) (20%) If the compensator D(s) is in the lead/lag form

$$D(s) = D_1(s) = K_1 \frac{s+c}{s+0.8}$$

and the targeted closed-loop system response has a damping ratio of 0.45 and a bandwidth of 0.05. Determine the proper value of c.

- (d) (30%) Draw a root locus plot for the closed-loop system with  $D(s) = D_1(s)$  and the c value determined in (c), versus  $K_1$  which is a positive scalar number (10%). Determine the proper value of  $K_1$  (10%) for the targeted closed-loop system response in (c) (10%). Determine the range of  $K_1$  for the closed-loop system to be unstable.
- (e) (10%) For a constant disturbance  $T_d$  applied at the plant input, determine the steady-state error caused by  $T_d$ , for the closed-loop system with  $D(s) = D_1(s)$  designed in (c) and (d).
- (f) (10%) Draw a Bode plot of  $D_1(s)G(s)$ , with asymptotes, slopes, and critical frequencies clearly indicated (5%). Determine the stability margins on the Bode plot drawn (5%).
- (g) (10%) Draw a Nyquist plot of  $D(s)_1G(s)$  (5%). Determine the system closed-loop stability from the Nyquist plot drawn (5%).

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