

題號： 146  
科目： 行政學  
節次： 4

國立臺灣大學 105 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

題號： 146  
共 / 頁之第 / 頁

- 一、何謂「共同資源的悲劇」(tragedy of the commons)? 此一理論對於國家財政管理有何啟示? (25%)
- 二、何謂「理性決策」? 我國政府機關在進行決策時，有那些阻礙其達成理性決策的因素? 請舉出其中最重要的兩項因素，並說明之。(25%)
- 三、我國現行公務人員考績制度最受到公務人員批評的問題是什麼，原因何在，如何改進? (25%)
- 四、請翻譯下段文字，並從所學的行政學相關知識與經驗，論述其中核心議題。(25%)

The late 1990s and early 2000s brought a rising political awareness that governments appeared to be losing public trust. To some extent politicians themselves exacerbated this by exploiting the 'politics of fear' —playing on the fear of terrorism, but also the fear of the collapse of the pensions system or the health care system or some other key state system. The idea that this apparent loss of trust could be restored by offering the public more transparent and responsive services began to appear in speeches and official documents. -Pollitt and Bouckaert

試題隨卷繳回