

1. Describe the phases of the left ventricle within a cardiac cycle, please (25%)
2. Explain the static volumes and capacities of the respiratory system measured by a spirometer, please. (25%)
3. Compare and contrast the sympathetic vs. parasympathetic nervous system, please. (25%).
4. Describe the hypothalamus-pituitary gland-gland axis, which regulates the secretion of the thyroid hormone, please. (25%)

試題隨卷繳回