題號: 248

國立臺灣大學103學年度碩士班招生考試試題

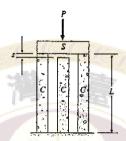
科目:材料力學(D)

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共 2 頁之第 1 頁

(15%) 1. A rigid steel plate is supported by three posts of high-strength concrete each having an effective cross-sectional area $A = 40,000 \text{ mm}^2$ and length L = 2 m. Before the load P is applied, the middle post is shorter than the others by an amount s = 1.0 mm.

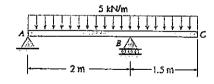
Determine the maximum allowable load P_{allow} if the allowable compressive stress in the concrete is $\sigma_{\text{allow}} = 20$ MPa. (Use E = 30 GPa for concrete.)



(15%) 2. A propeller shaft for a small yacht is made of a solid steel bar 104 mm in diameter. The allowable stress in shear is 48 MPa, and the allowable rate of twist is 2.0° in 3.5 meters. Assuming that the shear modulus of elasticity is G = 80 GPa, determine the maximum torque T_{max} that can be applied to the shaft.



(20%) 3. The uniformly loaded beam ABC has simple supports at A and B and an overhang BC. Draw the shear-force and bending-moment diagrams for this beam.



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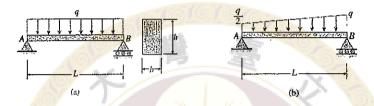
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(20%) 4. A simply supported wood beam AB with span length L=4 m carries a uniform load of intensity q=5.8 kN/m.

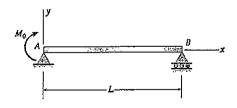
- (a) Calculate the maximum bending stress σ_{max} due to the load q if the beam has a rectangular cross section with width b = 140 mm and height h = 240 mm.
- (b) Repeat (a) but use the trapezoidal distributed load shown in the figure part (b).



(15%) 5. A segment of a generator shaft is subjected to a torque T and an axial force P. The shaft is hollow (outer diameter $d_2 = 300$ mm and inner diameter $d_1 = 250$ mm) and delivers 1800 kW at 4.0 Hz. If the compressive force P = 540 kN, what are the maximum tensile, compressive, and shear stresses in the shaft?



(15%) 6. Derive the equation of the deflection curve for a simple beam AB loaded by a couple M_0 at the left-hand support. Also, determine the maximum deflection δ_{max} .



試題隨卷繳回