

一、解釋名詞：(每題5分，共計25分)

1. Biopsychosocial Model
2. Generational Contract
3. Social Exclusion
4. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)
5. Active Labor Market Policy (ALMP)

二、因應失能人口逐年成長，我國主要長期照顧政策作為有二：一為開放引進外籍監護工，其次為核定長期照顧十年計畫。請比較兩者在政策意涵上的差異，並評析兩者對解決長期照顧問題之成效。(25分)

三、近幾年來青年人口非典型就業與貧窮議題已經引發社會關注，惟並未如其他人口群（如兒少、老人、與身障）形成具體的青年政策與立法。請分析當今青年問題的主要面向為何？針對前述不同的面向，你會建議政府應採取那些政策？其理由為何？(25分)

四、下表是東亞四小龍福利體系的比較，請根據此表分析：台灣福利體系運用的主要政策工具為何？東亞四小龍中有那些國家與台灣最相似？又有那些國家與台灣差異最大？這些國家政策工具的選擇隱含何種福利價值與意識形態？(25分)

| Country | Taiwan | South Korea | Hong Kong | Singapore |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------------|
| Contingency | | | | |
| Poverty | Assistance | Assistance | Assistance | Assistance |
| Health | National Health Insurance | National Health Insurance | Public provision | Medical saving account |
| Old age | Insurance Assistance Employer liability Allowances | Insurance Assistance Employer liability | Employer liability MPF Assistance Allowances | CPF Insurance Assistance |
| Unemployment | Insurance Assistance | Insurance Assistance | Employer liability Assistance | Employer liability |
| Disability, death and survivor | Insurance Allowances | Insurance Assistance | Assistance Allowances | CPF Life insurance |
| Occupational injury | Insurance Employer liability | Insurance Employer liability | Employer liability | Employer liability |

試題隨卷繳回