

一、當前許多國家致力於提升政府的施政透明度(transparency)，請說明此概念的重視與近 30 年來公共行政的發展的關係。(25%)

二、高雄市議會於日前大砍高雄市 103 年度總預算約 57 億元，其述明的理由為高雄市負債日益增加，恐將增加子孫的負擔。請申述公債與世代公平的相關理論。(25%)

三、請說明下述這一段話的內涵，並討論台灣績效管理的現況是否符合以上的論述。(25%)

The logic underlying the assumption that performance management will lead to stronger performance rests on the importance of both goal clarification and performance monitoring in managing for results... Even when programs readily lend themselves to measurement, the lack of utilization of performance information has long been recognized as a critical barrier to the efficacy of performance management. This may be attributable to a lack of administrative flexibility, an organizational culture that is not performance oriented, a lack of leadership, commitment to results, or low levels of public service motivation...

Source: *Does Performance Management Lead to Better Outcomes? Evidence from the U.S. Public Transit Industry* by Theodore H. Poister, Obed Q. Pasha and Lauren Hamilton Edwards *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 73, No. 4 (JULY/AUGUST 2013), p.626

四、請從政府採購、電子化政府服務以及危機管理三個不同的面向討論最近新戶政系統無法如期運作引發民怨的事件。(25%)

試題隨卷繳回