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國立臺灣大學101學年度碩士班招生考試試題

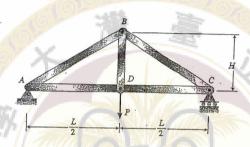
科目:材料力學(D)

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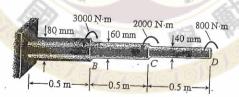
(20%)1. The pin-connected truss has a span $L=6.0~\mathrm{m}$ and height $H=1.5~\mathrm{m}$. The truss is constructed of steel bars, each having cross-sectional area $A = 3000 \text{ mm}^2$ and modulus of elasticity E = 200 GPa. A load P acts vertically at the midpoint D.

- (a) If P = 120 kN, what is the horizontal displacement of joint C? (10%)
- (b) What is the maximum permissible load $P_{\rm max}$ if the displacement of joint C is limited to 2.0 mm? (10%)

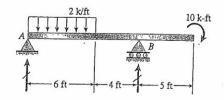


2. A stepped shaft ABCD consisting solid circular segments is subjected to (20%)three torques. The torques have magnitudes 3000 Nm, 2000 Nm, and 800 Nm. The length of each segment is 0.5 m and the diameters of the segments are 80 mm, 60 mm, and 40 mm. The material is steel with shear modulus of elasticity G = 80 GPa.

- (a) Calculate the maximum shear stress τ_{max} in the shaft. (10%)
- (b) Calculate the angle of twist ϕ_D (in degrees) at end D. (10%)



3. Draw the shear-force and bending-moment diagrams for the beam shown (15%)in the following figure.



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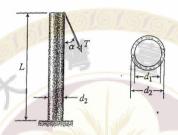
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(15%) 4. A vertical pole of aluminum is fixed at the base and pulled at the top by a cable having a tensile force T. The cable is attached at the outer surface of the pole and makes an angle $\alpha = 28^{\circ}$ at the point of attachment. The pole has length L = 2.0 m and a hollow circular cross section with outer diameter $d_2 = 250$ mm and inner diameter $d_1 = 200$ mm. Determine the allowable tensile force T_{allow} in the cable if the allowable compressive stress in the aluminum pole is 80 MPa.

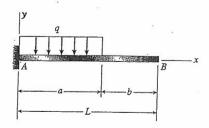


(15%) 5. A pressurized cylindrical tank with flat ends is loaded by torques T and tensile forces P. The tank has radius r = 50 mm and wall thickness t = 3 mm. The internal pressure p = 3.5 MPa and the torque T = 500 Nm.

What is the maximum permissible value of the forces P if the allowable tensile stress in the wall of the cylinder is 70 MPa?



(15%) 6. Derive the equations of the deflection curve for a cantilever beam AB carrying a uniform load of intensity q over part of the span. Also, determine the deflection δ_B at the end of the beam.



試題隨卷繳回