

一，在亞洲誕生的普世宗教中，佛教乃起源於對婆羅門教 (Brahmanism) 的反動，基督教則脫胎自猶太教 (Judaism)。佛教與基督教此二後起之宗教，之於其先行之宗教傳統，在理念或實踐上都各有其傳襲之處，同時也各有其創新之處。請說明下列問題：

1. 佛教排斥婆羅門教的那些傳統？但也傳襲了婆羅門教的那些理念？
2. 基督教傳承猶太教的那些理念？然與猶太教相較又有何不同之處？

(25 分)

二，請針對以下兩段文字的內容，簡要列出五個關鍵詞(keywords)；並請根據你所列出的這五個關鍵詞，具體深入地說明，為何這兩段文字要從這些面向解釋中古末期歐洲歷史發展的新方向？

The most profound challenge to papal authority in the later Middle Ages came from Bohemia. Here the spiritual, intellectual, political, and economic criticisms of the papacy that sprang up in other countries fused in one explosive spark. Religious dissent quickly became the vehicle for a nationalist uprising and a social revolution: the Hussite movement.

Under Emperor Charles IV, the pace of economic development and social change in the Holy Roman Empire had quickened in the mid-fourteenth century. Prague, the capital of Bohemia, became one of Europe's great cities: the new silver mine at Kutná Hora boosted Prague's economic growth, and the first university in the empire was founded there in 1348. Bohemia, a part of the Holy Roman Empire, had been settled by a Slavic people, the Czechs, since the early Middle Ages. Later, many German merchants and artisans migrated to Bohemian cities, and Czech peasants, uprooted from the land, flocked to the cities in search of employment. This diverse society became a potentially explosive mass when heightened expectations of commercial and intellectual growth collided with the grim realities of the plague and economic problems in the late fourteenth century. Tax protests, urban riots, and ethnic conflicts signaled growing unrest, but it was religious discontent that became the focus for popular revolt.

(引自: Lynn Hunt and others, *The Making of the West: Peoples and Cultures, A Concise History*. 2nd edition. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2007. Vol. II., p. 445). (25 分)

三，請選取一項十七世紀歐洲重要的歷史事件，申論其與歐洲「現代性」的關係。事件舉例如：宗教改革後的歐洲政治變動、海外擴張和殖民貿易所影響的政經或文化思想、或初期科學革命等。亦可先思考何謂歐洲的現代性，再就所選事件論證。(25 分)

四，有人說冷戰是第三次世界大戰，請問造成冷戰的原因是什麼？冷戰對世界國際關係(如亞洲、非洲、拉丁美洲諸國革命運動、去殖民化運動、核武競爭)產生影響是什麼？冷戰對世界各國內政造成什麼影響？(25 分)

試題隨卷繳回