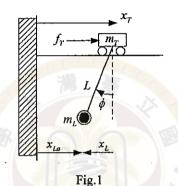
## 國立臺灣大學98學年度碩士班招生考試試題

題號:234 科目:控制系統(B)

題號:234

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- 1. A crane hoists a load in Fig.1. The rope is considered to be stiff with a fixed length L.
  - (a) Derive the nonlinear mathematical model of the system. (4%)
  - (b) Assume  $\phi$  is small. Simplify the model in (a) to a linear model. (3%)
  - (c) Obtain the transfer function from cart velocity to rope angle  $\frac{\Phi(s)}{V_r(s)}$ . (3%)
  - (d) Assume that the cart is driven at a constant velocity  $V_0$ . Solve the resulting  $\phi(t)$ . (3%)
  - (e) Find the transfer function from the applied force to the cart's position,  $\frac{X_T(s)}{F_T(s)}$ . (3%)
  - (f) If a constant force is applied to the cart, show what will happen as  $t \to \infty$ . (4%)



2. Consider the system in Fig.2 that has the specifications of velocity constant  $K_{\nu} = 10$  and damping ratio  $\zeta = 0.5$ .

Find the values of  $K_1$  and  $K_f$  for meeting the specification. (20%)

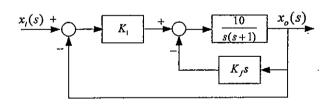


Fig.2

- 3. A position control system as shown in Fig.3.
  - (a) Find K to yield a settling time of 0.1 sec. (5%)
  - (b) Solve the resulting percentage of overshoot. (5%)
  - (c) Find the range of K to keep the system stable. (5%)
  - (d) Sketch the root-locus diagram. (5%)

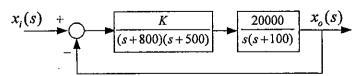


Fig.3

## 見背面

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4. A controlled plant which state space equations are described as

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$
$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(t)$$

and the block diagram of the closed-loop control system is shown in Fig.4. The closed-loop poles are given as -8, -2 and -1. Please find  $K_1$  and  $\mathbf{K}_0 = \begin{bmatrix} K_2 & K_3 \end{bmatrix}^T$ . (20%)

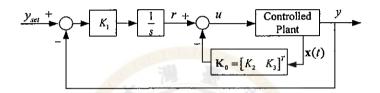
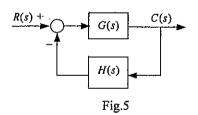


Fig.4

5. Consider a closed-loop system shown in Fig.5 with the open-loop transfer function as

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(2s+1)}$$

- (a) Is the closed-loop system stable while K=2? (10%)
- (b) Find the critical value of K for stability. (10%)



## 試題隨卷繳回