

I. 社會心理學 (32%)

Explain the following terms; try to elaborate on each term's theoretical background and its significance in the literature (each for 4 points)

- 一、Cutting off reflected failure
- 二、Belief in a just world
- 三、Correspondence inference
- 四、Bystander effect
- 五、Identity fusion
- 六、Group polarization
- 七、Minority influence
- 八、Idiosyncrasy credits

Essay questions (18 % in total):

- 九、Russian invasion of Ukraine has been continued for almost a year. Please apply two social psychological theories/concepts to explain the occurrence or the continuation of the war. Please explain the theories/concepts in your words and help us see how these theories/concepts could be applied (12 %).
- 十、Fake news and false information have become common in nowadays societies. Please apply one social psychological theory/concept to explain such a phenomenon. Please explain the theory/concept in your words and help us see how it could be applied to enlighten the phenomenon (6 %).

II. 性格心理學 (本部分佔 50 分)

十一、名詞解釋 (每個名詞 3 分，此部分共佔 30 分)：請解釋下列每一個名詞的相關理論，並舉出一個與此名詞有關的實驗結果。

1. Person-situation controversy
2. Perceptual defense
3. Incremental view of intelligence
4. Behavioral genetics
5. Fundamental lexical hypothesis
6. Phenomenal field
7. Ventromedial prefrontal cortex
8. Contingencies of self-worth
9. Big two personality theory
10. Behavioral signature

十二、申論第一題 (本題共佔 10 分)。何謂 replication crisis? (2 分) 請詳細舉出一個在性格心理學相關研究中出現 replication crisis 的例子 (4 分)。如果你是一名即將從事性格心理學研究的學者，你將如何避免你的研究在未來發生 replication crisis? (4 分)

十三、申論第二題 (本題共佔 10 分)。跨領域研究近年來越發盛行，根據過去的研究結果顯示不同的物種之間可能具有某些相同的性格特質。試問你如果想要研究跨物種的性格研究，你會根據何種性格心理學理論來進行研究？為什麼？(4 分) 另外，如果你要從事跨物種的性格特質研究，你要如何設計實驗、進行實驗、分析實驗資料並作出結論？(6 分)

試題隨卷繳回