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## 國立臺灣大學 104 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:控制系統(C)

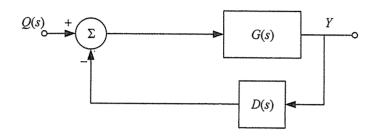
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Problem I (100%). Consider a feedback control system shown below with a plant transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 - 100}$$

and a compensator D(s) to be designed.



- (a) (10%) Carefully sketch a positive root locus plot for D(s) = K, where K is a positive scalar number.
- (b) (10%) Carefully sketch a negative root locus plot for D(s) = K, where K is a negative scalar number.
- (c) (20%) Using root-locus techniques, design a lead or a lag compensator D(s) that will places the dominate poles corresponding to an undamped natural frequency close to 8 rad/sec, and a damping ratio close to 0.707
- (d) (10%) Carefully sketch a Bode plot of G(s), with asymptotes, slopes, and critical frequencies clearly indicated.
- (e) (30%) Use Bode plotting techniques to design a lead-lag compensator D(s) to meet the following design specifications:
  - a. Steady-state output of less than 0.002 to a constant unit input
  - b. Phase margin  $\geq 45^{\circ}$
  - c. Closed-loop bandwidth close to 6 rad/sec
- (f) (10%) Carefully sketch a Nyquist plot of the system with the compensator D(s) designed in (e).
- (g) (10%) Determine the system closed-loop stability from the Nyquist plot drawn in (f).

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