題號:61

國立臺灣大學99學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:有機無機

題號: 61 上 頁之第 / 頁

有機化學共50分

(一) 單選題 (每題 2 分, 共 40 分, 請依題號順序於『選擇題作答區』內作答。)

(1) How many of the following three compounds possess a stereogenic center of R configuration?

$$H_3C$$
 CH_2Br
 H
 OH
 OHC
 H_2N
 H
 OHC
 OHC

(2) How many of the following three compounds are chiral?

Br
$$H_3C$$
 $C=C=C \xrightarrow{H} CH_3$ (A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

(3) How many doublet signals are expected for the proton NMR spectrum of the following compound?

(4) How many of the following three structures have the correct common name given underneath?

CHO
$$H \rightarrow OH$$
 H_3C $HO \rightarrow OH$ $HO \rightarrow OH$ $HO \rightarrow OH$ CH_2OH D -glucose acetic formic anhydride malonic acid (A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

(5) How many of the following three addition reactions would favor the syn-adduct?

(6) How many of the following three compounds are aromatic?

(7) How many of the following three reactions are dominated by the S_N2 mechanism?

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

(8) How many of the following three transformations cannot proceed without the presence of acid?

$$(A) \ 0 \qquad (B) \ 1 \qquad (C) \ 2 \qquad (D) \ 3$$

見背面

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(9) How many of the following three reactions are classified as oxidation or reduction?

$$\begin{array}{c} OH \\ \hline \\ H_2SO_4 \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} + H_2O \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} 1. \ BH_3, THF \\ \hline \\ 2. \ H_2O_2 \\ \hline \\ OH, \ H_2O \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} OH \\ \hline \\ OH \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} OH \\ \hline \\ OH \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} + H_2O \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} + H_2O \\ \hline \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} - H_2O \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} - H_2O \\ \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} - H_2O \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} - H_2O \\ \\ \end{array} \\$$

(10) How many of the following terms **CORRECTLY** describe the three phenomena?

(D) 3

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

(B) 1 (C) 2

(11) How many of the following three methods allow one to prepare the target amine compound?

(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 2 (D) 3

(12) Which is the **CORRECT** order in the value of chemical shift in ¹³C NMR for the labeled carbons of the following compound?

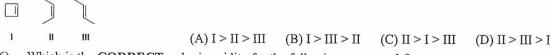
(13) Which is the **CORRECT** order in the reactivity of the following compounds that undergo bromination reactions with Br₂?



(14) Which is the **CORRECT** order in the reactivity of the following compounds that undergo bromination reactions with Br₂?

 $I \qquad \qquad II \qquad \qquad III > III \qquad (B) \ I > III > III \qquad (C) \ II > II > III \qquad (D) \ II > III > III$

(15) Which is the CORRECT order in the amount of heat released from the hydrogenation of one mole of each of the following alkenes?



(16) Which is the **CORRECT** order in acidity for the following compounds?

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(17) Which is the **CORRECT** order in the reactivity of the following dienes for the Diels-Alder reaction with benzoquinone?

(18) Which is the **CORRECT** order in the reactivity of the following compounds that undergo nucleophilic acyl substitution reactions with propylamine?

(19) Which is the CORRECT order in boiling point for the following compounds?

(20) Which is the CORRECT order in the equilibrium constant of the following reactions?

- (二) 簡答題(每一小題2分,共 10分,請於『非選擇題作答區』內作答。)
- (21) Give the major product for each of the following multi-step reactions:

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無機化學共50分

簡答題(請於『非選擇題作答區』內作答)

- (22) Give the term symbol of the ground state for Cu; Cu^+ and Cu^{2+} free-ions. (6 \Re)
- (23) Given the term symbol of 3G ; 4F , determine the values of L, M_L , S, M_S for each term. (8 %)
- Describe the molecular shape of each following molecules in terms of point group:
 BrF₅; PF₅; SF₄; BF₃; XeF₂; benzene; borazine(C₃B₃H₆); naphthalene; Cr(η⁶-C₆H₆)₂; ferrocene; Ni(CN)₄²⁻; Ni (CO)₄. (12 分)
- Ligand field strength, Δ_o , in O_h coordination is expressed as $3e_{\sigma}$ -4 e_{π} , where e_{σ} and e_{π} is σ and π energy respectively for the ligand; explain the order of the magnitudes of following Δ_o values for Cr(III)complexes in terms of e_{σ} and e_{π} of the ligands:

Ligand F H_2O NH₃ en CN Δ_0 (cm⁻¹) 15200 17400 21600 21900 33500 (10 $\frac{1}{2}$)

- (26) Construct the molecular orbitals of H_4 in a linear and a square geometry respectively, which one is more stable? (10 %)
- (27) Describe different binding modes of CO in metal carbonyls, Can you tell the modes from IR spectra?