題號: 197

國立臺灣大學 112 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目: 材料力學(B)

趣號:197

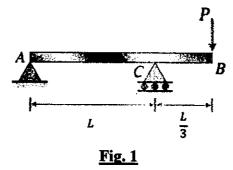
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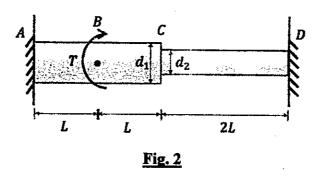
1. As shown in Fig. 1, beam ACB is subjected to a concentrated load P at point B. Point A is supported with a hinge, and there is a roller support at point C. Beam ACB has a flexural rigidity of EI. Determine the deflection at point B using the Moment-area theorem.

(Ignore the self-weight of the beam, and express the answer in terms of P, EI and L.)

(25%)



2. Two cylindrical rods made of the same steel material, are jointed at point C and restrained by fixed ends at point A and D. As shown in Fig. 2, there is an external torque T = 2(kN-m) carried at point B. Determine the reactions at point A and D. (Given L = 50(cm), G = 78(GPa), G = 80(cm), G = 80(cm).)



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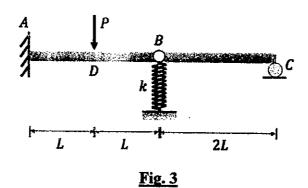
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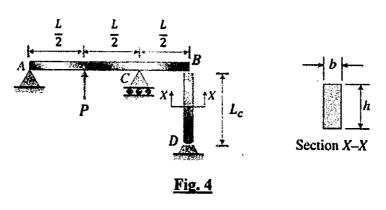
3. As shown in Fig. 3, a beam is subjected to a concentrated load P at point D, and the beam has a fixed end at point A, a moment release (i.e., internal hinge) at point B, and a roller support at point C. The beam has flexural rigidity EI, and there is an axial spring with stiffness $k = \frac{EI}{L^3}$ placed at point B to further reduce the deflection at point B.

- (a) Draw the shear diagram of the beam. (12%)
- (b) Draw the moment diagram of the beam. (13%)

(Express all the answers in terms of E, I, P and L.)



- 4. Consider a simply-supported beam with overhang, where point A is pinned support, and point C is a roller, as shown in Fig. 4. Before the concentrated load P is applied at segment AC, beam ACB just rests on top of an axial member BD. Therefore, once the load P is applied, the deflection at point B will induce an axial force for member BD. Assume beam ACB and member BD have the same Young's modulus E, and beam ACB has a flexural rigidity of EI.
 - (a) Assume that the maximum allowable shortening of member BD is 0.05(mm), what is the maximum permissible concentrated load P?
 - (Given E = 200(GPa), L = 1(m), $L_c = 1(m)$, b = 15(mm), h = 30(mm), $I = 227630.67(cm^4)$.) (20%)
 - (b) Will member BD buckle under this maximum permissible concentrated load P? (Hint: consider member BD with a boundary condition of free-pinned column.) (5%)



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