

說明：共四題，每題 25 分。

- 一、請從近年來各縣市爭取合併升格的現象談台灣地方治理主要的困境。
- 二、請舉一實例說明政府運用委託外包的途徑執行公共任務往往面臨哪些問題？有何理論途徑可以解釋這些困境？
- 三、請問下列這段話告訴我們哪些資訊？這些資訊可與行政學的哪概念內涵連結？

Reporting government performance to the public is key tool in improving accountability. Some evidence, however, has shown that individuals' anti-public sector biases may distort performance information about public organizations. Using an experimental vignette on U.S. nursing homes, this study fills four gaps in the literature: (1) the need to include nonprofit organizations rather than just public and for-profit, (2) consideration of the credibility of the source of performance information, (3) the use of simple commonly used performance metrics, and (4) the willingness to use services as a performance dimension. We find the public has a general but modest anti-for-profit sector bias in nursing home care with nonprofits perceived the most positively. Sector biases generally disappear when clear performance data are presented.

Source: Meier, K.J., Song, M., Davis, J.A. and Amirkhanyan, A.A. (2022), Sector Bias and the Credibility of Performance Information: An Experimental Study of Elder Care Provision. *Public Admin Rev*, 82: 69-82.

- 四、請問下列這段話與行政學有什麼關係？你贊不贊成這段話？為什麼？

Let me expand a little what I have said of the province of administration. Most important to be observed is the truth already so much and so fortunately insisted upon by our civil service reformers; namely, that administration lies outside the proper sphere of politics. Administrative questions are not political questions. Although politics sets the tasks for administration, it should not be suffered to manipulate its offices.

Source: Wilson, W. (1887). *The Study of Administration*. *Political Science Quarterly*, 2(2), 197 - 222.

試題隨卷繳回