國立臺灣大學99學年度轉學生招生考試試題

題號: 51

科目:有機化學

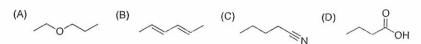
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※注意:請於試卷上"選擇題作答區"依序作答

單選題 (75%)

1. Which of the following compounds would you expect to have the highest boiling point?



- 2. Which of the following solvents is protic?
 - (A) diethyl ether (B) ethanol (C) chloroform (D) benzene
- 3. The most stable conformation of trans-1-tert-butyl-4-chlorocyclohexane is the one in which:
 - (A) the tert-butyl group is axial and the chloro group is equatorial.
 - (B) the chloro group is axial and the tert-butyl group is equatorial.
 - (C) both groups equatorial.
 - (D) both groups axial.
- 4. Which of the following compound is chiral?

(A)
$$H_3C \longrightarrow CH_3$$
 (B) $H_3C \longrightarrow CH_3$ (C) $H_3C \longrightarrow CH_3$ (D) $H_3C \longrightarrow CH_3$

- 5. Which of the following is NOT true of enantiomers? They have the same:
 - (A) melting point (B) desity (C) chemical reactivity toward achiral reagents (D) specific rotation
- 6. A compound with the formula C₁₀H₁₃OBr react with excess hydrogen and a catalyst yielded a compound with the formula C₁₀H₁₇OBr. The compound could have:
 - (A) one ring and two double bonds
- (B) two rings and one triple bond
- (C) no ring and two double bonds
- (D) two rings and two triple bonds
- 7. Which of the following reaction is regioselective?

- 8. Select the structure of a compound C_6H_{14} with a base peak at m/z = 43?
 - (A) CH₃CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃
- (B) (CH₃)₂CHCH(CH₃)₂
- (C) (CH₃CH₂)₂CHCH₃
- (D) $(CH_3)_3CCH_2CH_3$
- 9. Which of the following compound will **NOT** be represented by a singlet **ONLY** in the ¹H NMR spectrum?
 - (A) Neopentane (B) Hexamethylbenzene (C) (Z)-1,2-Dibromoethene (D) Isobutane
- 10. Which free radical is most stable relative to the hydrocarbon from which it is formed?



- 11. Heating CH₃CH₂OCH₂CH₂CH₃ with excess concentrated HBr would produce:
 - (A) CH₃CH₂OCH₂CH₂CH₂Br
- (B) CH₃CH₃OH and CH₃CH₂CH₂Br
- (C) BrCH2CH2OCH2CH2CH3
- (D) CH₃CH₂Br and CH₃CH₂CH₂Br

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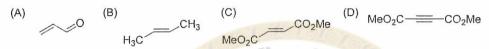
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12. Which of the following reaction will NOT produce 1° alcohol?

13. From the standpoint of reactivity, which of the following compound will be the poorest choice of dienophile to react with 2,3-dimethyl-1,3-butadiene in a Diels-Alder reaction?



14. Which of the following compound is aromatic?

- 15. Which of the following electrophilic aromatic substitution reactions is reversible?
 - (A) nitration (B) Friedel-Crafts alkylation (C) sulfonation (D) both (B) and (C)
- 16. What is the major product II of the following reaction sequence?

O HCN
$$H_2SO_4$$
 H_2O / heat H_3O / heat

- 17. Acetals are unstable in the presence of an aqueous solution of which of the following reagents?
 - (A) HCl (B) NaOH (C) NaCl (D) $KHCO_3$
- 18. What is the major product of the following reaction?

19. What is the product of the following reaction sequence?

- 20. What type of amine is triethylamine?
 - (A) primary (B) secondary (C) tertiary (D) quaternary
- 21. In aqueous solution, which of the following compound (as the conjugated acid) possesses the smallest value of pK_a ?
 - (A) NH_3 (B) $C_6H_5NH_2$ (C) $(CH_3CH_2)_2NH$ (D) $CH_3CH_2NH_2$
- 22. The pH at which the concentration of the dipolar ion (zwitterions) form of an amino acid is at a maximum and the cationic and anionic forms are at equal concentration is termed the:
 - (A) end point (B) equivalent point (C) isoelectric point (D) neutral point

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23. How many of the following reagent(s) could be used to carry out the following transformation?

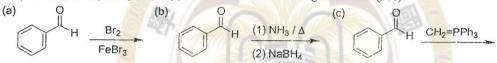
- (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4
- 24. Styrene is the name commonly assigned to:
 - (A) C₆H₅NH₂ (B) C₆H₅CHCH₂ (C) C₆H₅OCH₃ (D) CH₃CHCHCH₃
- 25. Which of the following ions is weakest nucleophile in polar aprotic solvents?

(A) CN^- (B) CI^- (C) Br^- (D) I^-

※注意:請於試卷上"非選擇題作答區"依序作答並應註明作答之題號

問答題

- -. Draw structures of the following compounds: (a) bicycle[4.2.0]octane (b) pyrrole (c) acetonitrile (9%)
- ... Give the major organic product(s) for each of the following reactions. (9%)



Ξ. A compound with the molecular formula C₈H₁₀ gave a ¹H NMR spectrum consisting of a triplet at δ 1.24, a quartet at δ 2.59 and a multiple at δ 7.06-7.23. Draw the structure of this compound. (7%)

試題隨卷繳回