

共 8 大題。總分 100 分。

1. [10 points] What is “the pigeon-hole principle”?
2. [10 points] What is “the rule of contradiction”?
3. [10 points] How many ways can we arrange all ASCII characters in “discrete mathematics” around a round table?
4. [15 points] As above. What is the probability that the arrangement has adjacent “e” and “a”?
5. [10 points] Let  $A = \{\}$  and  $B = \{A, 0\}$ . What is the power set of  $A \times B$ ?
6. [15 points] As above. Let  $C = \{B, 0, 1\}$ . What is the cardinality of  $B \times C$ ?
7. [15 points] Use “ $\sim$ ”, “ $\wedge$ ”, “ $\vee$ ” to represent “not”, “and”, “or” operators. Simplify  $(a \wedge b \wedge c) \vee (a \wedge b \wedge \sim c) \vee (\sim a \wedge b \wedge \sim c)$  with a minimum number of operators.
8. [15 points] Write an algorithm to generate all the relations  $(a, b)$  from  $B$  to  $C$  where  $a$  in  $B$  and  $b$  in  $C$ .

試題隨卷繳回