

1. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, (1) please diagonalize the matrix A , i.e. to find X and D so that $X^{-1}AX=D$, where D is a diagonal matrix. 【計分：10分】 (2) compute

A^{100} 【計分：10分】

2. Please use the Laplace transform to solve the initial value problem

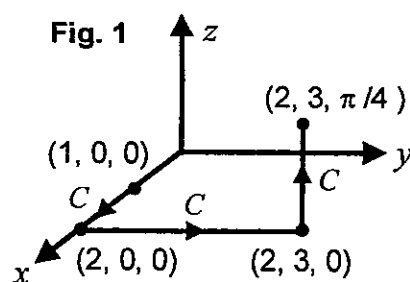
$$tx'' + x' + tx = 0, x(0) = 1, x'(0) = 0. \text{ (Hint: knowing } L^{-1}\{J_0(t)\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{s^2+1}}, \text{ where}$$

L^{-1} indicates the inverse Laplace Transform, and $J_0(t)$ is the Bessel function of the first kind and order zero) 【計分：20分】

3. Please solve the differential equation: $y'' + 9y = \csc 3x$ 【計分：10分】

4. 積分路徑如 Fig. 1 所示，試求算下列的線積分：【計分：15分】

$$\int_{(1,0,0)}^{(2,3,\pi/4)} \left\{ \left[\frac{1}{(x+2y+3z)} - 3x \right] \mathbf{i} + \left[\frac{2}{(x+2y+3z)} + y^2 \right] \mathbf{j} + \left[\frac{3}{(x+2y+3z)} - \tan^{-1} z \right] \mathbf{k} \right\} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = ?$$



5. 求解下列邊界值問題(Boundary-Value Problem)的固有值(Eigenvalues)與固有函數(Eigenfunctions)：【計分：15分】

$$(x^2 y')' + \lambda y = 0, 1 < x < e, y(1) = 0, y'(e) = 0$$

6. 試求解下列的偏微分方程式：【計分：20分】

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}, 0 < x < 1, t > 0$$

$$u(0, t) = 0, u(1, t) = \sin t, t > 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = 0, \left. \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = 0, 0 < x < 1$$

試題隨卷繳回