247 題號:

國立臺灣大學101學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目:電磁學(B)

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1. (18%) The electric field of a uniform plane wave is given by

$$\vec{E} = E_0 \cos(\omega t - \beta z) \vec{a}_x + 3E_0 \sin(\omega t - \beta z) \vec{a}_y \quad V/m$$

- (a) Find the associated magnetic field \vec{H} .
- (b) Find the instantaneous Poynting vector.
- (c) Find the time-average Poynting vector.
- 2. (20%) Consider current I flows from $z=-\infty$ to a point charge Q(t) located at the origin along a infinitely long straight wire on z-axis. Current 0.2I flows from the point charge Q(t) to $z=\infty$ along the wire on z-axis. Find the line integral of H along a circular path of radius a lying in the xy-plane and centered at the point charge.
- 3. (20%) An isotropic dielectric material is characterized by

$$\begin{cases}
D_{x} \\
D_{y} \\
D_{z}
\end{cases} =
\begin{bmatrix}
\varepsilon_{xx} & \varepsilon_{xy} & 0 \\
\varepsilon_{yx} & \varepsilon_{yy} & 0 \\
0 & 0 & \varepsilon_{zz}
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
E_{x} \\
E_{y} \\
E_{z}
\end{bmatrix}$$

For $\vec{E} = E_x \vec{a}_x + E_y \vec{a}_y$, find the value of E_y/E_x for which \vec{D} is parallel to E. Find the corresponding effective permittivity for the case.

4. (20%) An infinite plane sheet lying in the z=0 plane carries a surface current of density

$$\vec{J}_s = \cos(6\pi \times 10^8 t) \vec{a}_x \quad A/m$$

Region 1 (z>0) is free space, whereas region 2 (z<0) is a perfect dielectric of ϵ =4 ϵ_0 , μ = μ_0 . Find the electric and magnetic fields in each region.

- 5. (22%)
 - (a) (5%) Briefly describe the phenomenon of polarization in a dielectric material.
 - (b) (5%) What is the skin effect of a material medium for the electromagnetic wave?
 - (c) (6%) What is displacement current? What is different between displacement current with current due to flow of charge?
 - (d) (6%) What is the domain and domain wall motion in a material?

試題隨卷繳回